

Removal of Heavy Metals

## **YMC - 700**

### **! APPLICATION**

**YMC-700 is a reagent used for the precipitation of heavy metal ions during the treatment of effluents.**

**It is even effective with solutions containing the metal ions in the form of complexes (such as NTA, EDTA).**

**The precipitation can take place at a range of pH values, from mild acidic to strongly alkaline.**

**In order to obtain optimum precipitation results, the pH value should, however, be adjusted for the metal that is to be precipitated.**

**Generally speaking, higher pH values are preferable, since a decomposition of YMC-700 is then made impossible.**

### **! CHARACTERISTICS**

- 1. YMC-700 has a superior heavy metals-removing performance and is insoluble in waste water and hence very useful as an agent for removing heavy metal.**
- 2. Solution type - Easy handling.**
- 3. Wide pH range (4 - 13)**

### **! HOW TO USE**

**Dosing depends upon the concentration of the metal in the effluents and it is effected following the "neutralization" stage.**

- 1. Dose YMC-700 in to the coagulant tank in waste water treatment plant.**
- 2. Feed YMC-700 in and undiluted solution by using metric pump at the suitable point in the system.**
- 3. Keep pH 4-12.**
- 4. Dosage is normally 100 - 1,000 ppm in the waste water.**

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## **!PROPERTIES**

- 1. Appearance : deep yellow liquid**
- 2. pH :  $11.5 \pm 1.5$**
- 3. Specific gravity(25 °C) :  $1.18 \pm 0.03$**
- 4. Flash point : above 100 °C**

## **!HANDLING AND STORING**

- 1. Protect the face and hands with a mask and rubber gloves to avoid the direct contact with YMC-700**
- 2. In the case of the direct contact, the affected area should be immediately washed with running water throughly**
- 3. Store YMC-700 in a cool and dark place**

## **!PACKING STYLE**

**200Kgs PE Drum**

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**APPLICATION OF YMC - 700****EXAMPLE 1 PLATING MANUFACTURE (1)****1) Chemicals : YMC - 700 1.2ml / waste water 1L****2) Analysis : Atomic Absorption Spectrometer****3) Result**

<b>ITEM</b>	<b>BEFORE</b>	<b>AFTER</b>
<b>pH</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>7.01</b>
<b>Cu</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>0.05</b>
<b>Zn</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>0.05</b>
<b>Ni</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>0.05</b>

**EXAMPLE 2 PLATING MANUFACTURE (2)****1) Chemicals : YMC - 700 1.2ml / waste water 1L****2) Analysis : Atomic Absorption Spectrometer****3) Result**

<b>ITEM</b>	<b>BEFORE</b>	<b>AFTER</b>
<b>pH</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>6.99</b>
<b>Cd</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.01</b>
<b>Cu</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>0.03</b>
<b>Fe</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>0.01</b>
<b>Ni</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Pb</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.01</b>
<b>Zn</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>0.3</b>

**PRODUCT INFORMATION****WASTE WATER CHEMICAL  
IL SHIM FINE CHEMICAL**

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**EXAMPLE 3 DYE MANUFACTURE**

1) Chemicals : YMC - 700 0.45ml / waste water 1L

2) Analysis : Atomic Absorption Spectrometer

3) Result

ITEM	BEFORE	AFTER
pH	7.9	7.5
Cu	92	0.2

**EXAMPLE 4 CERAMIC INDUSTRY**

1) Chemicals : YMC - 700 0.3ml / waste water 1L

2) Analysis : Atomic Absorption Spectrometer

3) Result

ITEM	BEFORE	AFTER
pH	3.2	7.3
Cu	7	0.003
Ni	51	0.1
Zn	15.6	0.07
Cd	6.4	0.01
Pb	0.7	0.01

**EXAMPLE 5 PCB MANUFACTURE**

1) Chemicals : YMC - 700 0.4ml / waste water 1L

2) Analysis : Atomic Absorption Spectrometer

3) Result

ITEM	BEFORE	AFTER
pH	2.8	7.5
Cu	87	0.08

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**METAL ION STOICHIOMETRIC EQUIVALENTS**

The concentration of YMC-700 equivalent to 1ppm off various metal ions.

METAL ION	YMC - 700 Equivalent Concentration mg/L
Hg <sup>+2</sup>	3.6
Cd <sup>+2</sup>	6.4
Pb <sup>+2</sup>	3.5
Cu <sup>+2</sup>	11.3
Zn <sup>+2</sup>	11.0
Ag <sup>+1</sup>	3.3
Mo <sup>+6</sup>	22.5
W <sup>+6</sup>	11.7
Fe <sup>+2</sup>	12.8
Ni <sup>+2</sup>	12.2
Co <sup>+2</sup>	12.1
Sb <sup>+3</sup>	8.9
Bi <sup>+3</sup>	5.3
As <sup>+3</sup>	8.6
Cr <sup>+2</sup>	20.7
Sn <sup>+4</sup>	12.1
Sr <sup>+2</sup>	8.2
V <sup>+3</sup>	21.2